# 1 Corinthians – "Unity in Christ"

## Lesson #15

#### I. Building up the Church

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 14:1-12
- b. Is it possible to misuse spiritual gifts?
  - i. What are some examples of this misuse?
- c. Why is the gift of prophecy better than tongues? (vss 2-5)
- d. Have you attended a worship service in in a foreign language? How did you feel during and after the service?
- e. What is a prophet compared to a pastor or teacher?
- f. Have you ever heard the warmup of an orchestra or band concert? (vs 7)
- g. The love chapter (13) leads us to verse 12. What should be our main concern when using our spiritual gifts?

### II. Translation matters

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 14:13-19
- b. What is the spiritual gift of speaking in tongues?
  - i. 3 views from Lutheran Study Bible<sup>1</sup>
    - 1. Charismatic, Religious Psychology, Cultural-Historical
- c. What does it mean that the spirit prays, but the mind is unfruitful? (vs 14)
- d. Why is it so important that someone translate this speech? (vs 17)

### III. Tongues or prophecy?

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 14:20-32
- b. Are infants innocent or without sin? (vs 20)
  - i. See Psalm 51:5, Romans 3:23, 5:12
- c. God uses foreign tongues as what kind of sign in Isaiah 28:11? (vs 21)
- d. If prophecy is understood properly by a believer *or* unbeliever, what will happen? (vss 24-25)
- e. Paul uses the word, "edification" or "build up" in verse 26. What is the opposite of edification that we should avoid?
- f. No one should agree with another person's teaching (or prophesy) without considering God's Word. Where is another example of confirming truth?
  i. See Acts 17:10-12

### IV. Good order

- a. Read 1 Corinthians 14:33-40
- b. Paul is addressing women in worship again (see 11:2-16). What seems to be happening?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Engelbrecht, E. A. (2009). <u>*The Lutheran Study Bible*</u> (p. 1969). St. Louis, MO: Concordia Publishing House.

- c. Are women forbidden from speaking, praying or prophesying? (vs 35)
  - i. See 1 Corinthians 11:5, Acts 2:17; 21:8-9
- d. Is submitting to a specific role or responsibility negative or positive?i. See Genesis 3:16
- e. What is the core problem with seeking responsibility that is not ours?
- f. Is Paul outlining the role of women outside of worship?
  - i. See 1 Timothy 2:11ff
- g. What is the source for this teaching? (vss 36-37)
- h. What can we learn from this passage in the modern Church?

#### V. Next time...

a. Read 1 Corinthians 15:1-58